WHAT TO EXPECT WHEN HAVING A CORONARY COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY (CORONARY CTA)

What is a coronary CTA?

Your physician has recommended you for Computed tomography Angiography (CTA). This procedure uses a computed tomography (CT) scanner to visualize blood flow in the coronary arteries and new computer software to manipulate the data into 3 dimensional (3D) images. CTA is used to identify weakened sections of coronary arteries or veins and to visualize blood flow in your heart. CT Angiography provides your physicians with more precise images of your blood vessels than either MRI or Ultrasound technology.

What to Expect?

- You will be instructed to arrive one hour before your exam, in order to be given some medication that will moderately slow your heart rate. Please plan on a total of 2 hours for the completion of the test. In unusual situations it may require more than 2 hours.

- Upon arrival, you will be escorted to the procedure preparation area/your room. You will be asked to change into a hospital gown. The nurse will then check your vital signs and ask you about your health history.

- When you are brought into the CT room, you will lie comfortably on your back on a padded table that moves through the scanner. Both ends of the scanner are open; you are not enclosed. You will be able to communicate with the technologist at any time through a two-way intercom. The CT scan causes no pain.

- A nurse will start an IV in your arm so that contrast material can be injected during the scan.

- The CT scanner, which is monitoring your pulse rate, will measure when the contrast material will reach your heart vessels.

- You will be asked to hold your breath for several seconds during the procedure. You should remain as still as possible to produce the clearest images.

- When the contrast material is injected, you may notice a warm, flushed sensation for a short time.

- Once the contrast material has reached your heart vessels, the CT scanner will take thousands of pictures of your heart. The scanner will then put the pictures back together to form a three dimensional picture of your heart.
Please follow these instructions in preparation for your exam:

What to Avoid Before the Study
- Avoid caffeinated drinks on the day before and the morning of your exam, including coffee, tea, energy drinks or caffeinated sodas.
- Avoid energy or diet pills on the day before and the day of your exam.
- For 4 hours prior to study, you may have clear non-caffeinated liquids but nothing to eat.
- Make sure if you use Viagra, Levitra, Cialis, or Revatio that you do not take them for 72 hours (3 days) before the study.
- If you are diabetic and take any drug with metformin (Glucophage, Glucophage XR, Glucovance, Fortamet, Glumetza, Riomet, Acto plus met, Avandamet) you should not take these medications 48 hours (2 days) before the study.
- You may be asked to take a Toprol XL pill in addition to your other pills at bedtime the night before the procedure.

The Day of the Study
- 4 hours before the study do not eat, drink any caffeinated beverage, or take any type of energy pill. Clear liquids are acceptable.
- Drink two 8 ounce glasses of water prior to arriving for your study.
- Do take all medications according to your normal home schedule except for Metformin. If you are diabetic and take any drug with metformin (Glucophage, Glucophage XR, Glucovance, Fortamet, Glumetza, Riomet, Acto plus met, Avandamet) you should not take these medications 48 hours (2 days) before the study.
- Because you will need to wear a hospital gown for your exam, wear clothing that can be changed easily.
- Leave all jewelry and valuables at home.
- Though we do not anticipate any delays in your exam, please consider bringing a book, magazine or music player to help you pass the time while you are waiting.
- Do notify the staff if you are or may be pregnant.

After the Study
- You will then be given discharge instructions. Your physician will contact you with the results.
- A physician (a radiologist or cardiologist) will evaluate your study and issue a report to your physician usually within 48 hours.
- After the study, you may resume your normal diet. Be sure to drink plenty of fluids after the study to help flush the contrast out of your system.
- Nursing mothers should pump and discard breast milk and wait 24 hours after contrast injection before resuming breastfeeding.

Points to Remember
- Bring your insurance card with you. It is your responsibility to research your insurance coverage. Some insurance companies may not cover this study. If you are paying out of pocket for the study, please be prepared to pay by check, Visa, Mastercard or American Express at time of service.
- Bring any referral form given to you by your physician.
- Bring your prescription, if you have been given one.
- Bring a list of your current medications.
- If you have a coronary artery stent or other implantable medical device and you carry a medical information card about that device, please bring the card with you.
- If you are pregnant, or suspect you may be, please notify your physician prior to scheduling this exam.
- It will be necessary to have someone available to drive you home after the examination.
- If you are unable to keep this appointment, please contact us immediately at 818-782-5041.